Project study on the availability and efficacy of Mercury-free / convention compliant products in Mauritius.

Target groups: Traders / Distributors of medical and laboratory measuring devices

Introduction:

Mercury is toxic to human health and the environment. However it is still used in various products for specific applications even though Mercury-free alternative products have been produced for many of these same applications. Since 2013, more than 120 countries including Mauritius have signed the Minamata Convention on Mercury, a global treaty which aims to protect human health and the environment from anthropogenic emissions and releases of mercury and mercury compounds. In the above context, the NGO Pesticide Action Network of Mauritius (PANeM) in collaboration with its international partners, the European Environmental Bureau (EEB) and the Zero Mercury Working Group (ZMWG), is assisting the Ministry of Environment, Sustainable Development, Disaster and Beach Management, the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) Mauritius and other stakeholders to progress towards the future ratification and implementation of the Minamata Convention by Mauritius.

Rationale:

As part of current activities on the Minamata Convention being undertaken by the Government of Mauritius, PANeM is conducting a project pertaining to the phasing out / phasing down of Mercury-added products in Mauritius by the year 2020, in accordance with the Minamata Convention. The latter products include medical and laboratory measuring devices such as Thermometers and Sphygmomanometers.

Accordingly, PANeM would be most grateful for your kind participation in contributing to the gathering of information on Mercury-free alternative products to replace mercury-added measuring devices that are currently imported, distributed and sold in Mauritius. When required by PANEM and its partners, the aggregated data will be presented to government and stakeholders prior to inclusion in a consultancy report.

Should you be agreeable to participate in this survey, please read the questionnaire below and provide the most appropriate answers to the questions by typing, writing or checking the appropriate boxes. Once completed, please mail back the completed questionnaire to Mr. Shailand Gunnoo, Project Consultant (<u>shailandg@gmail.com</u>) and Mr. Hemsing Hurrynag, Project Director (<u>dionet@intnet.mu</u>). Kindly note that the deadline for returning the filled questionnaires is <u>Wednesday 27th April 2016</u>.

Thanking you in advance and looking forward for your participation.



SECTION A : PRELIMINARY INFORMATION

Qu. 1 : Name of respondent and position in company
Qu. 2 : Company name and location
Qu. 3 : Number of years the company is in the business of imports, sales, distribution of medical/laboratory measuring devices
Qu. 4 : Please specify which of the following activities, your company, is involved in :
Imports for own use 📄 Imports and distribution 📄 Wholesales 📄 Retail sales 📄 After-sales services 📄

SECTION B: TRADING INFORMATION

Qu. 5 : Please fill up the table below with the required details on the categories of measuring devices <u>imported and traded</u> by your company over the past three years, where applicable:

		¢	Category I : <u>Mercur</u>	y-added Medical Thermometer		
Year	Amount imported	*Country / countries of origin	**Approx. import value	***Product types and applications	Amount sold / distributed	****Compliance of products
2013	·					•
2014						
2015						
	<u> </u>		Category II : <u>Merc</u>	ury-free Medical Thermometer		
Year	Amount imported	*Country / countries of origin	**Approx. import value	***Product types and applications	Amount sold / distributed	****Compliance of products
2013						·
2014						
2015						

		Category	II: Mercury-added	Laboratory Thermometer (Non-Medical)		
Year	Amount imported	*Country / countries of origin	**Approx. import value	***Product types and applications	Amount sold / distributed	****Compliance of products
2013						
2014						
2015						
	· · · ·	Category	IV : Mercury-free L	aboratory Thermometer (Non-Medical)	·	
Year	Amount imported	*Country / countries of origin	**Approx. import value	***Product types and applications	Amount sold / distributed	****Compliance of products
2013						
2014						
2015						
	· · · ·	(Category V : <u>Mercu</u>	ry-added Sphygmomanometer	·	
Year	Amount imported	*Country / countries of origin	**Approx. import value	***Product types and applications	Amount sold / distributed	****Compliance of products
2013	•	<u>v</u>				
2014						
2015						
		C	ategory VI : <u>Mercu</u>	y-free Sphygmomanometer		
Year	Amount imported	*Country / countries of origin	**Approx. import value	***Product types and applications	Amount sold / distributed	****Compliance of products
2013		Ĭ				
2014						
2015			•			

* Please specify all that apply.

** Please provide a yearly total in Mauritian Rupees, inclusive of all charges and taxes.

*** For each category, please be precise on the type for e.g. Medical Thermometers can be Digital, Alcohol-type and the applications for e.g. Body temperature (Fever) measurement, and provide any other specifications.

**** Please state any Norms / Standards for e.g. CE, BS, ISO, ASTM, etc. that the measuring devices are compliant with, otherwise state 'N/A' if not applicable.

Qu.6 : Please indicate In the table below the <u>number of customers</u> to which your company has sold / distributed the above-mentioned measuring devices over the past three years. For customers not applicable in your case, please state 'N/A'.

Product-type	Mercury	-added measuring	devices	Mercur	y-free measuring of	devices
	Medical	Laboratory	Sphygmo-	Medical	Laboratory	Sphygmo-
	Thermometers	Thermometers	manometers	Thermometers	Thermometers	manometers
		(non-Medical)			(non-Medical)	
Customer-type						
Public health-care facilities						
Private health-care facilities						
Governmental / para-statal laboratories						
Private medical testing laboratories						
Private testing laboratories						
(non-medical)						
Academic / training institutions						
Wholesalers of measuring devices						
Retailers of measuring devices						
e.g. Pharmacies						
Private medical practitioners						
Private dentists						
Private veterinarians						
Any other(s), please specify :						
TOTAL						

Qu. 7 : Please indicate the estimated amount of time needed for your company to currently fill an order of Mercury-free measuring devices :

Less than 2 weeks		Less than 1 month		Less than 2 months	Any other period of time	
For 'any other period o	f time',	please specify and give	e a reason	for the answer:		

Qu. 8 : Would your company be able to fill all orders of Mercury-free measuring devices in Mauritius by the year 2020?

	Yes		No		Don't know	
	please state by whee spective answer:	hen your company would	be able t	to import	these (different dates may apply for each	category) and give a reason for
(i)	Medical Thermom	neters				
(ii)	Laboratory Therm	nometers (non-Medical),.				
(iii)	Sphygmomanom	eters				
					of Mercury-free measuring devices like im imes, delayed orders, etc.?	port restrictions, lack of
	Yes			No		
lf 'Yes	' briefly describe th	e nature of such challen	ges for th	e specific	c devices in question, and how these challe	enges were overcome :
Qu. 1(any stopped trading/distri	bution ac		any of the above-mentioned measuring d	levices for any reason/s?
	Yes			No		
lf 'Yes	', briefly state the r	eason(s) why and the sp	ecific dev	vices in qu	Jestion	
Qu. 1 1	I : For the last thre	e years, has your compa	iny ever re	eceived c	sustomer complaints for any supplied Merc	cury-free measuring devices

Qu. 11 : For the last three years, has your company ever received customer complaints for any supplied Mercury-free measuring devices mentioned above?

Yes	No	
If 'Yes' briefly describe the nature of such complain	nts for the specific devices in qu	Jestion

SECTION C: PROVISION OF SERVICES

Qu. 12: In case your company has also provided after-sales services for the supplied measuring devices, please indicate which of these is/are applicable, specifying for which of the measuring devices:

After sales services	Indicate with	Device(s) for which these services are meant for (if applicable)
	check mark	
Advice / demonstration on use		
Request for technical assistance from		
original supplier / manufacturer on		
behalf of end-users		
Repairs of devices		
Take-back of end-of-life devices		
Training of end-users		
Calibration of devices		
Take-back of faulty/broken devices		
Advice on new/alternative products		
Changing of spare parts		
Any other(s), please specify :		

Qu. 13: Based on your actual experience on the performance and characteristics of the Mercury-added and Mercury-free measuring devices, please indicate with a tick mark, which type is better for the specified criterion in the next table. In case that both types are considered as equally good, please tick the column labeled 'Equivalent' for that criterion:

Product	Medical Thermometers			Labor	atory Thermor (Non-Medical)		<u>Sphygmomanometers</u>		
	Mercury-	Mercury	Equivalent	Mercury-	Mercury	Equivalent	Mercury-	Mercury	Equivalent
Criterion	free	added		free	added		free	added	
Response time									
Ease of use									
Reliability of results									
Accuracy of results									
Measuring range									
Market availability									
Ease of calibration									
Shorter duration for calibration									
Shorter duration for repair									
Technical									
Assistance from									
manufacturer /									
original supplier									
Longer life-time					•				

Qu. 14 : In case repairs and/or calibrations (as stated above) are arranged by your company, please specify whether these are done locally or abroad, and if there are any differences between Mercury-added and Mercury free devices in this regard (e.g. easiness, time needed) ?

Qu. 15: What have been challenges (if any) to your company with regards to services offered for Mercury-free measuring devices? (e.g. difficulties in obtaining changeable parts etc). Please explain the nature of such challenges, for the specific devices in question and how those challenges can be addressed:

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Qu. 16 : In case a Mercury-added measuring device is considered better (at any of the above criteria under Qu.13) based on your opinion, what would be needed for the Government and/or the private sector to facilitate the transition to Mercury-free measuring devices in Mauritius? Qu. 17 : How may your company eventually assist the Government of Mauritius for the transition to Mercury-free measuring devices for example via conducting any product seminar / conference / training to the benefit of customers ? Please explain : Qu. 18: Any final remarks /comments/suggestions on this survey...... THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME AND COLLABORATION